Support

5 Grammar Worksheet

MODALS: RULES, OBLIGATION & ADVICE

1 Circle the words for rules and obligation, and underline the words for advice. There is one word you don't need to circle or underline. When do we use it?

must **don't have to**

ought to

should

mustn't

shouldn't

have to

We use _____ when _____.

2 Match the parts of the sentences.

1 You mustn't *D*
2 I feel ill. __
3 I don't have to study tonight. __
4 Students must __
5 At passport control you must __
6 Dad doesn't have __

A have your passport ready for inspection.
B to go to work today because he's got a day off.
C I've already done my homework.
D swim here. It's forbidden.
E be quiet during the exam.
F I have to go to the doctor's.

3 Complete the sentences with *should*, *shouldn't* or *ought*.

1 You *should* be more careful. You'll have an accident one day.
2 Children _____ disrespect their teachers.
3 You _____ to leave on time so you don't arrive late.
4 'My tooth really aches.'
'You _____ go to the dentist.'
5 'I'm going to fail my exams!'
'You _____ worry so much. You'll be fine.'
6 Dad isn't very fit. He _____ to do more exercise.

SECOND CONDITIONAL

4 Choose the correct answer.

1 If we **didn't** / **don't** have school today, I'd go to the park with my friends.
2 You **wouldn't** / **won't** do so well at school if you didn't work hard.
3 If your granddad could see you now, he **will** / **would** be very proud of you.
4 If you **would break** / **broke** your leg, you would have to use crutches.
5 If I **can** / **could** help you, I would.
6 If you were allergic to seafood, you **couldn't** / **would** eat prawns.

5 Complete the second conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1 If you *had* (have) asthma, you *would need* (need) to use an inhaler.
2 If you _____ (can) do anything, what _____ (you / do)?
3 If I _____ (live) in China, I _____ (be) a very different person.
4 If my grandma _____ (be) alive today, she _____ (think) the world is very different.
5 If I _____ (be) a brilliant footballer, I _____ (can) play for Manchester United!
6 What _____ (you / do) if I _____ (not be) here to help you?

6 Correct the second conditional sentences.

1 If I were very rich, I give lots of money to charity.
If I were very rich, I'd give lots of money to charity.
2 Where would you be if you aren't in such a good school?
_____
3 If Mum would be here, she would be annoyed.
_____
4 If I would be a cat, I would sleep all day.
_____
5 You didn't live for long if you didn't drink anything.
_____
6 If Elias asked me to go to the cinema with him, I'm going.
_____

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